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UNITED STATES CODE SERVICE

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*** CURRENT THROUGH P.L. 109-279, APPROVED 8/17/2006 ***

TITLE 20. EDUCATION CHAPTER 33. EDUCATION OF INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES ASSISTANCE FOR EDUCATION OF ALL CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES

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20 USCS § 1418

§ 1418. Program information

- (a) In general. Each State that receives assistance under this part [20 USCS §§ 1411 et seq.], and the Secretary of the Interior, shall provide data each year to the Secretary of Education and the public on the following:
- (1) (A) The number and percentage of children with disabilities, by race, ethnicity, limited English proficiency status, gender, and disability category, who are in each of the following separate categories:
 - (i) Receiving a free appropriate public education.
 - (ii) Participating in regular education.
 - (iii) In separate classes, separate schools or facilities, or public or private residential facilities.
- (iv) For each year of age from age 14 through 21, stopped receiving special education and related services because of program completion (including graduation with a regular secondary school diploma), or other reasons, and the reasons why those children stopped receiving special education and related services.
 - (v) (I) Removed to an interim alternative educational setting under section 615(k)(1) [20 USCS § 1415(k)(1)].
 - (II) The acts or items precipitating those removals.
 - (III) The number of children with disabilities who are subject to long-term suspensions or expulsions.
- (B) The number and percentage of children with disabilities, by race, gender, and ethnicity, who are receiving early intervention services.
- (C) The number and percentage of children with disabilities, by race, gender, and ethnicity, who, from birth through age 2, stopped receiving early intervention services because of program completion or for other reasons.
- (D) The incidence and duration of disciplinary actions by race, ethnicity, limited English proficiency status, gender, and disability category, of children with disabilities, including suspensions of 1 day or more.
- (E) The number and percentage of children with disabilities who are removed to alternative educational settings or expelled as compared to children without disabilities who are removed to alternative educational settings or expelled.
- (F) The number of due process complaints filed under section 615 [20 USCS § 1415] and the number of hearings conducted.
- (G) The number of hearings requested under section 615(k) [20 USCS § 1415(k)] and the number of changes in placements ordered as a result of those hearings.
 - (H) The number of mediations held and the number of settlement agreements reached through such mediations.
- (2) The number and percentage of infants and toddlers, by race, and ethnicity, who are at risk of having substantial developmental delays (as defined in section 632 [20 USCS § 1432]), and who are receiving early intervention services under part C [20 USCS §§ 1431 et seq.].
 - (3) Any other information that may be required by the Secretary.

(b) Data reporting.

- (1) Protection of identifiable data. The data described in subsection (a) shall be publicly reported by each State in a manner that does not result in the disclosure of data identifiable to individual children.
 - (2) Sampling. The Secretary may permit States and the Secretary of the Interior to obtain the data described in subsection

- (a) through sampling.
- (c) Technical assistance. The Secretary may provide technical assistance to States to ensure compliance with the data collection and reporting requirements under this *title* [20 USCS §§ 1400 et seq.].

(d) Disproportionality.

- (1) In general. Each State that receives assistance under this part [20 USCS §§ 1411 et seq.], and the Secretary of the Interior, shall provide for the collection and examination of data to determine if significant disproportionality based on race and ethnicity is occurring in the State and the local educational agencies of the State with respect to—
- (A) the identification of children as children with disabilities, including the identification of children as children with disabilities in accordance with a particular impairment described in section 602(3) [20 USCS § 1401(3)];
 - (B) the placement in particular educational settings of such children; and
 - (C) the incidence, duration, and type of disciplinary actions, including suspensions and expulsions.
- (2) Review and revision of policies, practices, and procedures. In the case of a determination of significant disproportionality with respect to the identification of children as children with disabilities, or the placement in particular educational settings of such children, in accordance with paragraph (1), the State or the Secretary of the Interior, as the case may be, shall—
- (A) provide for the review and, if appropriate, revision of the policies, procedures, and practices used in such identification or placement to ensure that such policies, procedures, and practices comply with the requirements of this *title [20 USCS §§ 1400* et seq.];
- (B) require any local educational agency identified under paragraph (1) to reserve the maximum amount of funds under section 613(f) [20 USCS § 1413(f)] to provide comprehensive coordinated early intervening services to serve children in the local educational agency, particularly children in those groups that were significantly overidentified under paragraph (1); and
- (C) require the local educational agency to publicly report on the revision of policies, practices, and procedures described under subparagraph (A).

HISTORY:

(April 13, 1970, P.L. 91-230, Title VI, Part B, § 618, as added Dec. 3, 2004, P.L. 108-446, Title I, § 101, 118 Stat. 2738.)

HISTORY; ANCILLARY LAWS AND DIRECTIVES

Explanatory notes:

A prior § 1418 (Act April 13, 1970, P.L. 91–230, Title VI, Part B, § 618, as added June 4, 1997, P.L. 105–17, Title I, § 101, 111 Stat. 101) was replaced in the general revision of Title VI of Act April 13, 1970, P.L. 91–230, by Act Dec. 3, 2004, P.L. 108–446, Title I, § 101, 118 Stat. 2647 (effective July 1, 2005, pursuant to § 302(a) of Act Dec. 3, 2004, P.L. 108–446, which appears as 20 USCS § 1400 note). Such section provided for program information.

Another prior § 1418 (Act April 13, 1970, P.L. 91–230, Title VI, Part B, § 618, as added Nov. 29, 1975, P.L. 94–142, § 5(a), 89 Stat. 791; Dec. 2, 1983, P.L. 98–199, §§ 3(b), 8, 97 Stat. 1358, 1360; Oct. 8, 1986, P.L. 99–457, Title IV, § 406, 100 Stat. 1174; Nov. 7, 1988, P.L. 100–630, Title I, § 102(h), 102 Stat. 3295; Oct. 30, 1990. P.L. 101–476, Title II, § 203, 104 Stat. 1112) was replaced in the general amendment of Title VI of Act April 13, 1970, P.L. 91–230, by Act June 4, 1997, P.L. 105–17, Title I, § 101, 111 Stat. 37. Such section provided for evaluation and program information.

Effective date of section:

This section took effect on July 1, 2005, pursuant to § 302(a) of Act Dec. 3, 2004, P.L. 108-446, which appears as 20 USCS § 1400 note.

Other provisions:

Limitation on authorization of appropriations for fiscal years 1982 and 1983. Act Aug. 13, 1981, P.L. 97–35, Title VI, Subtitle A, Ch 2, § 602(a)(2), 95 Stat. 483, provided: "There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out section 618

of such Act [this section] \$2,300,000 for each of the fiscal years 1982 and 1983.".

NOTES:

Research Guide:

Law Review Articles:

Daniel; Coriell. Traversing the Sisyphean trails of the Education for All Handicapped Children's Act: an overview. *18 Ohio NU L Rev 571, 1992*.

Krass. The Right to Public Education for Handicapped Children: A Primer for the New Advocate. 1976 U Ill L F 1016.